أنماط العنف الأسري في مملكة البحرين- دراسة اجتماعية ميدانية

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المشرف الأستاذ الدكتور مجدالدين خيري خمش

قدمت هذه الأطروحه استكمالا للتطابات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراه في علم الاجتماع

> كلية الدراسات العليا الجامعة الأردنية

> كانون الأول، 2012

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الإهداء

إلى الينبوع الذي لا يمل العطاء إلى من حاك سعادتي بخيوط منسوجة من قلبه إلى من سعى

وشقى لأنعم بالراحة والهناء الذي لم يبخل بشئ من أجل دفعي في طريق النجاح

الذي علمني أن أمرتقي سلم الحياة بجكمة وصبر إلى والدي العزبن.

إلى من حبه يجري في عروقي ويلهج بذكراه فؤادي إلى أخي عبدالرحمن.

أختكم وابنتكم

أحلامر

الشكروالتقدير

أتقدم بجزيل الشكر والامتنان لأستاذي الفاضل الدكتور بحد الدين خمش لإسهامه الكيرية الاشراف والمتابعة لإنجائر مذا العمل، والذي لم يبخل في التوجيه الدائم والحرص والارشاد المتواصل، فقد كان لأمرائه وعلمه الغزير الأثر الواضح في توجيهي طيلة إعداد مذه البحث ما سا مدفي انجائر مذا البحث.

ويشرفني أن أتقدم أيضا بعميق الشكر وصادق الامتنان لأعضاء كجنة المناقشة لتفضلهم بالموافقة على المشامركة في كجنة المناقشة، فلكم مني كل الاحترام والتقدير، واخص بالذكر الدكتور خليل دمرويش والدكتور صلاح اللونري والدكتور حسين الخزاعي. فقد كان لامرائهم ومداخلاتهم العلمية الدور الكيرفي في اثراء البحث بمعلومات جديدة سا ممت في تطويره. فأثابهما الله عني كل خير، وأبقا مما ذخر اللعلم وطالبيه على الدوام.

ولا يفوتني ان اتقدم بجزيل الشكر والتقدير إلى كافة مراكز الارشاد والتوجيه الأسري في ملكة البحرين الذين قاموا بتهيئة الاجواء المناسبة والتسهيلات الداعمة الحصول على البيانات اللانرمة لإنجائر الجانب الميداني في هذه الدراسة .

أختكــدوابنتكــد أحلام القاسمي

1 : 1 - 1 5 2 - 1 5 2 - 1 7 4 - 1 7 5 - 1 19 6 - 1 20 22 1 - 2 41 2 - 2 41 2 - 2 45 3 - 2 56 5 5 - 2 58 6 6 - 2 65 : 66		
2 1-1 5 2-1 5 2-1 7 4-1 7 5-1 19 6-1 20 : 22 1-2 41 2-2 45 3-2 52 4-2 56 5-2 58 6-2 65 :		
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2 1-1 5 2-1 5 2-1 7 4-1 7 5-1 19 6-1 20 : 22 1-2 41 2-2 45 3-2 52 4-2 56 5-2 58 6-2 65 :		
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45 3 - 2 52 4 - 2 56 5 - 2 58 6 - 2 65 :	22	1 – 2
52 4 - 2 56 5 - 2 58 6 - 2 65 :	41	2 – 2
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65 :	56	5 – 2
	58	6 – 2
1 – 3	65	:
	66	1 – 3

66	2 - 3
66	3 – 3
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68	7 - 3
75	:
102	:
110	
126	
139	

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76	1
77	2
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79	5
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80	7
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82	9
82	10
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84	12
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101		33
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127	1
137	2

(209) (%34)

(692) 2009

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%60 %25

.(Ellisberg, et al. 1999)

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2007 (1426) (1317) 2006 .(2009) 2008 (2201)

3 -1

(World Health Organization – (WHO) (44-15)

.(Lobman, et al, 2003)

(50)

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.(2004
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                                         (Burent)
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(%80)
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                                                              (%50)
                (2003)
          (%24)
              ( %3)
                                100
                    (2005)
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(24 000)
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(2002) (Meiko Yoshihama)

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(2001)
                                   (Robinetalaj)
(1995)
                      (Columbia)
                                               )
(1994 - 1992)
      (%36)
                                    (%30)
(%11)
                              (%86)
            (%90)
                       (George and Bernard)
   (34)
                                                        (1982)
                .(
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1075

1975 (Gayford)

(%15) (%85)

(%44)

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(%11) (21)

(%24)

(%32)

(%79) . (%19)

. (%25)

. (GayFord,1975)

": (2012)

(2010 - 1998)

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(294) (2010 -1998)

.(2010) (2023) (1998)

. (%4.6) (%95.4)

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(2012) (%47) (4000)

(%72.2)

.(%35.9)

(%47.9) (%49.5)

(%41.1)

.(%7.1) (%15.7) (%31.7)

(%47.2)

(%40.9) (%9.8) (%43)

. (%17.8)

5

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:) (320) (158)

- (162) -

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(%4) (%10) (%14)

(2008)

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(1265)
                                         (55-13)
(%44.28)
                                               (%36.87)
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 .(%29.05)
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                                         (2002 –1998)
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.((%10))	(28.8)
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16 (2002) (240)-16 (%40) (%20) (%55) 30 (%24) (%55) 7-4 (%85) (%65) (2000) (1334 -2410) (1999)

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(
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. (%34.8)
(%25.3):
(%4.5) (%5.1) (%8.98) (%14)
. (%3.5) (%3.9)

6 - 1 :

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24
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                                                   .(Davis, 1995)
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.(2002
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.1 .2 .3 .3 .(1997) .(2002

.(Burry 1979)

: 4-1-2
Bandura

.(Bandura, 1977)
Social Learning

.(2004)

Bandura

.(Bandura, 1977)

Bandura

.(1992)

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Bandura,)

.(1977

Bandura

.(2003)

Simons, et al. (1998)

.(Simons, Lin, Gorjan, 1998)

.1

.(1999)

: 5 - 1 - 2

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.(1997)
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.(Edward, 2005)

.(Davis, 1995)

6 - 1 - 2

نظرية الصراع Conflict Theory في علم الاجتماع هو مصطلح يشير إلى أطروحات مفادها أن معظم الكيانات المجتمعية تشهد حالة من الصراع الدائم من قيل المنضوين فيها بهدف تعظيم منافعهم، وتشير هذه النظرية إلى ان العنف اذي يحدث في المجتمع هو ميراث للظلم الاجتماعي التاريخي ومعاناة الأقليات والفئات الضعيفة في المجتمع، كما يرى أصحاب هذه النظرية في العنف وسيلة قوية في الحرب بين الجنسين ومشكلات التمييز التي سيطرت على العقول خلال حقبة طويلة من الزمان (Coleman, 1987).

.(2006)

: 7 - 1 - 2

.(2002)

: 8-1-2

.(2008)

.(2010

.(Ellis, A, 1975)

.(2008) .(1998) .(Galtung, 1969) 9 - 1 - 2 " Ellis

(Aguilar, 1994)

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.(2003
                              )
                                                10 - 1 - 2
                                                    (
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.(1995
          )
                           .(Dekeseredy, et al., 1993)
                                       (%70)
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.(Hatch, 1996)

11 - 1 - 2

1 - 11 - 1 - 2

)

.(1986

:

"Lorenz

2 - 11 - 1 - 2

.(Mc Guigan, 1999)

.(Coleman, 1987)

.(1998)

.(2006)

: 12 - 1 - 2

المقولة الأساسية لهذه النظرية هي أن الناس في حياتهم اليومية كثيرا مايواجهون العديد من الإحباطات التي عادة ما تدفعهم إلى إرتكاب بعض الأعمال العدوانية. والتطهير هنا هو الراحة أو التخلص من هذه الإحباطات من خلال قراءة أومشاهدة الفرد للعنف عبر وسائل الإعلام المختلفة، والذي يمكن أن يعطى الفرد فرصة المشاركة السلبية في الصراع العنيف الذي ينطوى عليه البرنامج أو الفيلم المعروض تلفزيونيا أو القصة المكتوبة في المجلة. أي أن الميول العدوانية يتم السيطرة عليها بواسطة الميكانيز مات النفسية والاجتماعية المشاركة في هذه الخبرات البديلة،

п п

.(2007)

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.(2009
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                                                              13 - 1 - 2
.(2592
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                          (Convention on the Rights of the Child)
                                                           (25/44)
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                          1989
                                          (A World Fit for Children) "WFFC
                     . 2002
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.(www.moh.gov.bh

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(%21)

.(Cohen, 2003)

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1970
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.(Brown,1993)

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(Simon, 1998)
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(Grayford)
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12

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(15 2006).

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.(2003
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1971

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(46) ( )
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.(1971 )
2002
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(9)

. (2009

.(2008) (4419) 2008

(2009 -2007)
.(2011) (7500)
(1317) 2006
.(2009) 2008 (2201) 2007 (1426)

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2009 (19) 2009	
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(2009)

(692)

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(%34) (229)

(20) (692) (2009)

(209)

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: 4 **-3**

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(36)

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67
               (8)
                               ):
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1 – 7 – 3

5 -3 (Construct Validity) .() (10) (test, retest) (Cronbach,s - Alpha) .((0.87)) 6 -3 Chi square (SPSS) (α≥0.05) .(0.95)

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           .(Walter 1962)
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.(Nelson, 1995)

.(Ogburn 1922)

2-7-3

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                                  (Webester, 1979)
            Hostility
                                        Violence
                                                       .(Webester, 1979)
                 Aggression
                                                      .(1999
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3 - 7 - 3

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(Encyclopedia of Crime, 1983)
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(WHO)
        .(2002
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(Domestic Violence)
                                       (AMA)
                                .(Fisher, et, al, 2006)
                                    .(2009
                                                          )
                                                          (Partner abuse)
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.(2005) (
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1 – 4

(1)

:1 - 1 - 4

(1)

(%26.8) (%73.2)

(1)

26.8	56	
73.2	153	
100	209	

:2 - 1 - 4

(2)

(18)

(%28.2)

(34-25)

(%35.4)

(35)

(%24.4)

(24 - 19)

.(%12.0)

77

(2)

35.4	74	18
24.4	51	24 -19
28.2	59	34 25
12	25	35
100	209	

:3 - 1 - 4

(3)

(%2.9) (%14.8) (%38.3)

(%42.6)

.(%1.4)

(3)

42.6	89	
38.3	80	
14.8	31	
2.9	6	
1.4	3	
100	209	

:4 - 1 - 4

(4) (%17.7) (%21.1) (%55.0)

.(%2.9) (%2.9)

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(4)

3.3	7	
55	115	
17.7	37	
21.1	44	
2.9	6	
100	209	

:5 - 1 -4

(5)

45.4	95	
54.6	104	
100	209	

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(6)

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53.1	111	500
34	71	999 -500
8.6	18	1499-1000
1.4	3	1999-1500
2.9	6	2499-2000
100	209	

:7 - 1 - 4

(7)

(%34) (%45.0)

 $(5) \qquad (\%15.8) \qquad (5-3)$

.(%5.3)

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(7)

45	94	
34	71	2-1
15.8	33	5-3
5.3	11	5
100	209	

:2 - 4)	(
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		(8)					
(%75.4)	(%24.6)						

(8)

75.6	158	
24.4	51	
100	209	

	()	:2 - 2 - 4
(35)		(9)	
(%47.4)			
(24 – 19)		(%32.5)	(34-25)
	(18)		(% 16.3)
			.(%3.8)

(19)

3.8	8	18
16.3	34	24 -19
32.5	68	34 25
47.4	99	35
100	209	

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(10) (%19.1) (%58.4)

. (%2.9) (%5.9) (%13.9)

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(10)

19.1	40	
58.4	122	
13.9	29	
5.7	12	
2.9	6	
100	209	

() :4 - 2 - 4 (11) (%12.4) (%18.2) (%55.5) .(%4.3) (%9.6)

(11)

9.6	20	
55.5	116	
18.2	38	
12.4	26	
4.3	9	
100	206	

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(%24.4)

(%75.6)

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75.6	158	
24.4	51	
100	205	

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(13)

500 (41.1) (999 -500)

(%9.1) (1499-1000) (%42.1)

(%3.3) (1999-1500) (%4.3) (2499-2000)

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(13)

42.1	88	500
41.1	86	999 -500
9.1	19	1499-1000
3.3	7	1999-1500
4.3	9	2499-2000
100	209	

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(%49.0)

(%23.8) (%19.8)

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26.3	55	
47.4	99	2-1
19.1	40	5-3
7.2	15	5
100	209	

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(15) (%17.7) (%43.4) (%13.4) (%16.3) .(%9.6)

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(15)

43.4	90	
17.7	37	
16.3	34	
13.4	28	
9.6	20	
100	209	

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(%23.4) (%17.2) (%18.1) (%21.5) (%16.3)

.(%13.4)

(16)

21.5	45	
16.3	34	
18.1	17	
13.4	28	
17.2	36	
23.4	49	
100	209	

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(17)

(%47.7)

(%23.7)

.(%6.2)

(%22.3)

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(17)

47.7	137	
23.7	68	
22.3	64	
6.2	18	
100	287	

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(18)

(%48.8) (%56.9) .(%4.8) (%27.3)

(17)

(18)

56.9	119	
48.8	102	
27.3	57	
4.8	10	
100	288	

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(19)

(%27.3)

.(%4.8) (%23.9)

(%23.9)

(19)

44	92	
27.3	57	
23.9	50	
4.8	10	
100	209	

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(%39.7) (20)

(21) (%60.3)

(%18.1) (%78.3)

.(%3.6)

(20)

29.3	83	
60.3	126	
100	209	

(21)

78.3	65	
18.1	15	
3.6	3	
100	83	

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(%62.1) (22)

(%37.9)

(%67.5) (23)

(22)

62.1	126	
37.9	77	
100	203	

(23)

67.5	141
32.5	68
100	209

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(24)

(%35.4)

(%25.8)

(%6.7) (%12.0) (%20.1)

(24)

35.4	74	
25.8	54	
20.1	42	
12.0	25	
6.7	14	
100	209	

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(25)

(%40.2)

(31.5)

.(%9.6) (%18.7)

(25)

40.2	84	
31.5	66	
18.7	39	
9.6	20	
100	209	

(8.31) (26)

(0.14)

(26)

21.5	45	20.9	32	23.2	13	
16.3	34	17.6	27	12.5	7	
8.3	17	7.2	11	10.7	6	
13.4	28	11.1	17	19.6	11	
17.2	36	15.7	24	21.4	12	
23.4	49	27.5	42	12.5	7	
100	209	100	153	100	56	
			0.14		8.315	

(3.55) (27) . (0.61) (27)

21.5	45	17.6	9	22.8	36	
16.3	34	13.7	7	17.1	27	
8.1	17	7.8	4	8.2	13	
13.4	28	11.8	6	13.9	22	
17.2	36	25.5	13	14.6	23	
23.5	49	23.5	12	23.4	37	
100	209	100	51	100	158	
			0.61		3.558	

(18.71) (28) (0.23)

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21.5	45	16.0	4	20.3	12	25.5	13	21.6	16	
16.3	34	12.0	3	22.0	13	21.6	11	9.5	7	
8.1	17	8.0	2	10.2	6	9.8	5	5.4	4	
13.4	28	20.0	5	11.9	7	2.0	1	20.3	15	
17.2	36	20.0	5	10.2	6	15.7	8	23.0	17	
23.4	49	24.0	6	25.4	15	25.4	13	20.3	15	
100	209	100	25	100	59	100	51	100	74	
							0.23		18.717	

(25.91) (29) . (0.039) (29)

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8.1	17	10.1	10	7.4	5	2.9	1	12.5	1	
13.4	28	12.1	12	17.6	12	11.8	4	0.0	0	
17.2	36	12.1	12	26.5	18	17.6	6	0.0	0	
23.4	49	28.3	28	20.6	14	14.7	5	25.0	2	
100	209	100	99	100	68	100	34	100	8	
							0.039		25.918	

(2.67) (30)

(0.75)

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21.5	45	23.7	27	18.9	18	
16.3	34	13.2	15	20.0	19	
8.1	17	8.8	10	7.4	7	
13.4	28	14.9	17	11.6	11	
17.2	36	16.7	19	17.9	17	
23.4	49	22.8	26	24.2	23	
100	209	100	114	100	95	
			0.75		2.675	

(3.80) (31)

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21.5	45	29.4	15	19.0	30	
16.3	34	15.7	8	16.5	26	
8.1	17	5.9	3	8.9	14	
13.4	28	11.8	6	13.9	22	
17.2	36	11.8	6	19.0	30	
23.4	49	25.5	13	22.8	36	
100	209	100	51	100	158	
			0.57		3.803	

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21.5	45	0.0	0	21.2	7	29.6	21	18.1	17	
16.3	34	9.1	1	21.2	7	16.9	12	14.9	14	
8.1	17	0.0	0	3.0	1	7.0	5	11.7	11	
13.4	28	9.1	1	15.2	5	9.9	7	16.0	15	
17.2	36	72.7	8	24.2	8	8.5	6	14.9	14	
23.4	49	9.1	1	15.2	5	28.2	20	24.5	23	
100	209	100	11	100	33	100	71	100	94	
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8.1	17	0.0	0	7.5	3	7.1	7	12.7	7	
13.4	28	6.7	1	7.5	3	14.1	14	18.2	10	
17.2	36	53.3	8	25.0	10	16.2	16	3.6	2	
23.4	49	20.0	3	27.5	11	25.3	25	18.2	10	
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PATTERNS OF FAMILY VIOLENCE IN BAHRAIN A SOCIAL FIELD STUDY

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This Study aimed to identify the economic and social Characteristics of the propagators of crimes of domestic violence and victims of these crimes, and patterns. And to know the actual causes of violence and the penalties thereof and methods in dealing with the issues of Domestic violence in the Kingdom of Bahrain. The researcher used the social survey sample, the sample consisted of (208) cases are (30%) off all cases reviewed the role of temporary shelter and family counseling in charge of following up cases of violence domestic in 2009, The total number (692) cases. The researcher has prepared two questionnaire related to the first questionnaire balimetraddan centers Follow – up of Domestic violence, While the second questionnaire focused on gathering qualitative data from administrators and moderators of family violence centers on practical experiences with these issues,. After analyzing the study, the researcher concludes the Three-quarters of the victims were female, and more vulnerable to violence are those who are younger than (18)

years old, unmarried, and who their level of secondary education, and the unemployed, and whose income is less than 500 dinars, and families that do not have children. Three-quarters of the perpetrators of domestic violence from the male, and more groups committing domestic violence who are age (35) years and over, and married, and the category of who their level of secondary education, and the category of workers, and those ranges within them between (500-999) JD, and families that have child or two children. Relationship (paternity) between the perpetrator and the victim, sexual assault, physical and verbal more practices, domestic violence, the god of acute over the tools used in violent crimes, burns of the most effects of domestic violence, and the silence on violence more than the methods used by the victim when exposed to violence, family problems and more problems are coming to family counseling offices.

Family counseling offices dealing with victims of domestic violence through a place the victims of violence in a safe place, and determine the type of violence and the offender and the treatment required mentally and psychologically and physically for the victims, identify the communication on exposure to violence, and interview all parties to listen to the problem. In the absence of peace is transferred the case to the guidance office of the Directorate of the secret police. In the case of injuries or physical abuse to be transferred to hospital for treatment and follow-up later in the public prosecutor.